## **Black-Scholes option pricing greeks**

[Nematrian website page: <u>BlackScholesGreeks</u>, © Nematrian 2015]

We set out below links to pages containing analytical formulae for the prices and greeks for (European-style) *vanilla* put and call options and *binary* put and call options, in a Black-Scholes world, see also e.g. <u>Wilmott (2007)</u>. The relevant pages contain links to pages that allow you to calculate these prices and Greeks interactively or programmatically.

- (Vanilla) calls
- (Vanilla) puts
- Binary calls
- Binary puts

## Notation

Throughout these pages we use the following notation:

Input parameters:

*K* = strike price

S = price of underlying

*r* = interest rate continuously compounded

- q = dividend yield continuously compounded
- t = time now
- T = time at maturity

 $\sigma$  = implied volatility (of price of underlying)

Formulae elements:

$$\begin{split} N(z) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{z} e^{-t^{2}/2} dt = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \\ N'(z) &= \frac{\partial N(z)}{\partial z} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-z^{2}/2} \\ d_{1} &= \frac{\ln\left(\frac{S}{K}\right) + \left(r - q + \frac{\sigma^{2}}{2}\right)(T - t)}{\sigma\sqrt{T - t}} \\ d_{2} &= d_{1} - \sigma\sqrt{T - t} = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{S}{K}\right) + \left(r - q - \frac{\sigma^{2}}{2}\right)(T - t)}{\sigma\sqrt{T - t}} \end{split}$$

N.B. N(-x) = 1 - N(x) and N'(-x) = N'(x).